

Message Text

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 USUN N 04280 01 OF 04 220629Z

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ACTION IO-06

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-05 AF-04 AID-05 ARA-06 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-04 EA-06 SP-02 PM-03 H-01 HEW-02 INR-05

L-02 LAB-01 NEA-06 INRE-00 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-01 PA-01

RSC-01 SWF-01 SSO-00 NSCE-00 AEC-05 SS-15 TRSE-00

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AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY MOSCOW

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

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AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 1 OF 4 USUN 4280

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UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 02 USUN N 04280 01 OF 04 220629Z

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 45

SECURITY COUNCIL -- SOUTH AFRICA

AS SC CONTINUED DEBATE ON SOUTH AFRICA, REPS OF EGYPT, NIGERIA, MAURITIUS AND ZAIRE CALLED FOR EXPULSION OF SA. BAROODY (SAUDI ARABIA) PROPOSED WESTERN POWERS EXERT PRESSURE ON SA TO TRANSFER POWER OVER NAMIBIA TO TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL WITHIN TWO YEARS. (OURTEL 4279)

MEGUID (EGYPT) CITED DIFFERENCES IN WAGE SCALES BETWEEN WHITES AND BLACKS; NOTED ESCALATION IN DEFENSE EXPENDITURES; CONDEMNED CAPTIVITY OF SA PRISONERS; POINTED OUT INCREASED SA-ISRAEL COLLABORATION IN MILITARY, POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC FIELDS; AND CONDEMNED FOREIGN INVESTMENT IN SA. HE CALLED FOR EXPULSION OF SA FROM UN WITH AIM OF COMPLETELY ISOLATING SA SO THAT NO UN MEMBER WOULD HAVE ANY KIND OF DEALINGS WITH THAT REGIME.

NIGERIAN REP OGBU CITED SAG'S VIOLATIONS OF CHARTER AND UN RESES, AND SAID IT WAS TIME FOR ACTION UNDER CHARTER ARTICLES 5 AND 6. HE SAID THOSE WHO NOW "ADVOCATE UNIVERSALITY" ARE SAME ONES WHO BLOCKED DECOLONIZATION AND PRC'S ENTRY INTO UN; IT WAS PRINCIPLE OF UNIVERSALITY ITSELF WHICH WAS CALLED INTO QUESTION BY APARTHEID POLICY. SAG IS ABLE TO ACT IRRESPONSIBLY SINCE IT IS CONFIDENT SC MEMBER(S) WILL PREVENT EXPULSION. WHILE CALLING FOR EXPULSION OF RACIST REGIME, HE LOOKED FORWARD TO DAY WHEN LIBERATION MOVEMENTS WOULD REPRESENT SOUTH AFRICAN PEOPLE.

MAURITIAN REP RAMPHUL, IN STATEMENT PARTICULARLY OFFENSIVE TO US, CITED US "CONTINGENCY PLANNING" WITH SA FOR MUTUAL DEFENSE, BIERMANN VISIT, JACK ANDERSON ARTICLE; REPORTS OF MISSILES BROUGHT IN FROM FRANCE AND JORDAN. HE WAS IT WAS INTOLERABLE THAT THREE PERM SC MEMBERS SHOULD BE ALLOWED TO VETO ANY CONSTRUCTIVE RES TO APPLY CHARTER PROVISIONS, PARTICULARLY ARTICLES 5 AND 6, "WHEN THEY ARE ALL IN VIOLATION OF CHARTER AND MAJOR RESES TAKEN IN ACCORDANCE WITH IT." BY REFERRING MATTER TO SC, GA HAD IN FACT PUT SC ITSELF ON TRIAL; GA WAS MASTER OF ITS OWN PROCEDURES AND COULD DECIDE QUESTION OF SA'S PARTICIPATION IN GA AND ITS ORGANS. UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 USUN N 04280 01 OF 04 220629Z

ZAIRIAN REP MUTUALE SAID THERE COULD BE NO DOUBT THAT CONDITIONS LAID DOWN IN CHARTER ART. 6 FOR EXPULSION OF MEMBER STATE WERE FULLY MET IN CASE OF SA, AND HE HOPED SC WOULD SHOW WISDOM AND JUSTICE AND GIVE HOPE TO AFRICAN PEOPLE SUFFERING UNDER APARTHEID. SYRIAN REP KELANI ALSO CALLED FOR EXPULSION.

BAROODY, SAID HE EXPECTED THERE WOULD BE VETO IN SC OF ANY RES INIMICAL TO INTERESTS OF WHITE REGIME, AND ALSO NOTED FEARS OF WHITE PEOPLE IN "OCEAN OF BLACK PEOPLE" HAD TO BE TAKEN INTO ACCOUNT. POINTING OUT WAYS SA COULD BE LED TO CHANGE POLICY, HE PROPOSED WESTERN POWERS PRESS SA TO TRANSFER POWER IN NAMIBIA TO UN TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL WITHIN TWO YEARS SO THAT IT COULD SUBSEQUENTLY BECOME INDEPENDENT. QUESTION OF SOUTH AFRICA'S SELF-DETERMINATION COULD BE CONSIDERED LATER, HE ADDED.

COMITE 1 -- DISARMAMENT

DEBATE ON 12 DISARMAMENT ITEMS WAS OPENED IN COMITE OCT. 21 BY SOVIET REP MALIK, WHO DEVOTED STATEMENT TO SOVIET PROPOSAL ON ENVIRONMENT MODIFICATION (ENMOD). SEN. SYMINGTON STRESSED DANGERS OF NUCLEAR PROLIFERATION. IRANIAN REP SPOKE AS CHAIRMAN OF WDC AD HOC COMITE, AND POLISH REP SUPPORTED SOVIET ENMOD PROPOSAL. COMITE HAS SCHEDULED 40 MEETINGS FOR DISARMAMENT DEBATE, BUT CANCELLED AFTERNOON MEETING OCT. 21 FOR LACK OF SPEAKERS.

MALIK STATED USSR "ACTIVELY PROMOTING DETENTE AND NORMALIZATION OF RELATIONS WITH ALL STATES, INCLUDING CHINA, IF CHINA WISHES THAT," BUT AT SAME IT WAGED RESOLUTE PRINCIPLED STRUGGLE "AGAINST INTRIGUES OF IMPERIALIST REACTION." HE TOLD COMITE SOVIET PROPOSAL ON "PROHIBITION OF ACTION TO INFLUENCE ENVIRONMENT AND CLIMATE FOR MILITARY AND OTHER PURPOSES INCOMPATIBLE WITH MAINTENANCE OF INTERNATIONAL SECURITY, HUMAN WELL-BEING AND HEALTH" (ENMOD) OPENED UP NEW DIRECTION IN FIELD OF DISARMAMENT AND OF PREVENTION OF NEW POTENTIAL THREAT TO MANKIND. HE SPOKE OF PROMISING WORK BEING DONE IN "SEEDING" MOISTURE AND REGARDING HURRICANE CONTROL, BUT ADDED "TECHNIQUES OF INFLUENCING WEATHER AND UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 USUN N 04280 01 OF 04 220629Z

GEOPHYSICAL PROCESSES CAN ALSO BE USED FOR DESTRUCTIVE MILITARY PURPOSES," AND THIS WAS CAUSE FOR SERIOUS ANXIETY. AS EXAMPLES, HE CITED: CLOUDS "SEEDED" OVER INDOCHINA, CAUSING EXCESSIVE PRECIPITATION RESULTING IN LANDSLIDES, DESTRUCTION OF ROADS, DIKES AND BRIDGES; ATTEMPTS TO BRING ABOUT "FIRESTORMS"; KNOWLEDGE THAT ATMOSPHERE'S OZONE LAYER COULD BE AFFECTED TO CREATE "WINDOWS" RESULTING IN KILLING ALL LIFE AND TURNING LAND INTO DEAD DESERT IN AFFECTED AREA; POSSIBLE USE OF NUCLEAR DEVICES IN ARCTIC AND ANTARCTIC TO CAUSE TIDAL WAVES. AREA IN SVN AFFECTED BY HERBICIDES WOULD TAKE AT LEAST 20 YEARS TO REHABILITATE, HE SAID. MALIK CALLED FOR SUPPORT FOR SOVIET RES AND ANNOUNCED ADDITIONAL NEW COSPONSORS WERE AFGHANISTAN, POLAND, KENYA, GDR, IRAQ, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, SYRIA, MONGOLIA, BARBADOS AND BULGARIA. MALIK ALSO BRIEFLY STATED THERE WAS CLEAR DESIRE

FOR WDC, SC SHOULD ADOPT RES ON NON-USE OF FORCE AND PERMANENT PROHIBITION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND HE SPOKE OF SOVIET REDUCTION OF MILITARY BUDGETS (ROB) PROPOSAL IN RELATION TO SPECIAL GA DECISIONS.

SEN. SYMINGTON, AFTER CONGRATULATING MALIK ON HIS "SUPERB STATEMENT," SPOKE EXCLUSIVELY ON OBJECTIVE OF LIMITING NUCLEAR WEAPONS. STABILITY, HE POINTED OUT, WOULD BE VASTLY MORE PRECARIOUS IN WORLD OF MANY NUCLEAR POWERS. STATES IN REGIONS FREE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS COULD SUDDENLY BE FACED WITH NUCLEAR-ARMED NEIGHBORS, AND THIS WOULD BRING SUCH STATES UNDER STRONG PRESSURES TO ACQUIRE SUCH WEAPONS. IT WAS OBVIOUS, IN LIGHT OF WORLDWIDE ENERGY CRISIS AND EMERGENCE OF ADDITIONAL STATE WITH NUCLEAR EXPLOSIVE CAPABILITY, "WE CANNOT AFFORD TO BE COMPLACENT." HE SUGGESTED TASKS WHICH SHOULD BE UNDERTAKEN TO MEET THIS CHALLENGE: COOPERATION IN PEACEFUL USES OF NUCLEAR ENERGY; INTENSIFICATION OF SEARCH FOR EFFECTIVE MEASURES TO CURB COMPETITION IN NUCLEAR ARMS; WIDEST POSSIBLE ADHERENCE TO NPT; CONSIDERATION OF QUESTION OF PEACEFUL NUCLEAR EXPLOSIONS; URGENT WORK TOWARD STRENGTHENING INTERNATIONAL SAFEGUARD SYSTEM; STEPS TO ENSURE PHYSICAL SECURITY OF NUCLEAR FACILITIES AND MATERIALS; SUPPORT FOR REGIONAL ARRANGEMENTS CONTRIBUTING TO NON-PROLIFERATION OBJECTIVES. STRESSING DANGERS OF PROLIFERATION, HE CONCLUDED "EITHER WE ARE GOING TO HANDLE THIS PROBLEM TOGETHER OR THIS PROBLEM IS GOING TO HANDLE US."

UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 05 USUN N 04280 01 OF 04 220629Z

IRANIAN REP HOVEYDA, SPEAKING AS CHAIRMAN OF WDC AD HOC COMITE, SAID TREMENDOUS EFFORT WENT INTO MAKING REPORT BUT IN SPITE OF INTENSIVE CONSULTATIONS COMITE COULD NOT AGREE ON FORMULATION FOR CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS THAT WOULD COMMAND REQUIRED UNANIMITY, INCLUDING CONSENT OF NON-PARTICIPATING NUCLEAR POWERS, AND IT HAD BEEN DECIDED TO PASS THAT TASK TO GA. ANY HASTE IN CONVENING CONFERENCE COULD ONLY HAVE NEGATIVE REPERCUSSIONS AFFECTING FRAGILE PROGRESS SO FAR ACHIEVED, HE CAUTIONED.

POLISH REP TREPCZYNSKI, DECLARING POLITICAL DETENTE MUST BE SUPPLEMENTED AND CONSOLIDATED WITH MILITARY ONE, SAID CONCLUDING CONVENTION ON ENMOD WOULD BE TANTAMOUNT TO IMPORTANT, PRE-EMPTIVE MEASURE THAT WOULD TAKE AWAY FROM ARMS RACE AN AREA OF CRITICALLY VITAL IMPORTANCE TO MAN. BAROODY (SAUDI ARABIA) SUGGESTED DELS WOULD BENEFIT GREATLY IF COMITE HAD AS MANY DRAFT RESES AS POSSIBLE IN EARLY STAGE OF ITS DEBATE.

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PAGE 01 USUN N 04280 02 OF 04 220657Z

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ACTION IO-06

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-05 AF-04 AID-05 ARA-06 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-04 EA-06 SP-02 PM-03 H-01 HEW-02 INR-05

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AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 2 OF 4 USUN 4280

UNDIGEST

SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE -- APARTHEID

UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 02 USUN N 04280 02 OF 04 220657Z

SPC IN CONTINUING DEBATE ON APARTHEID OCT 21, HEARD STATEMENTS BY REPS OF MALI, ZAIRE, MEXICO, BAHRAIN, GHANA, USSR AND BANGLADESH, IN ADDITION TO PETITIONER BRUTUS, PRESIDENT OF SA NON-RACIAL OLYMPIC COMITE. BRUTUS EMPHASIZED IMPORTANCE OF SPORT TO SA, ARGUING THAT 50 YEARS OF SPORTING CONTACT HAD NOT CHANGED SA POLICIES AND PRAISING GOVTS OF INDIA, GUYANA, AND NEW ZEALAND FOR CANCELLING OR DISCONTINUING SPORTS RELATIONS WITH SA TEAMS, URGING SPC TO CALL ON FRANCE TO CANCEL PROPOSED TOUR BY SA RUGBY TEAM. HE ALSO CHARGED THAT FRANCE WAS SA'S MAIN SUPPLIER OF WEAPONS. BRUTUS ALSO SAID UK WITH MOST SPORTING CONTACT WITH SA ALSO IS PRETORIA'S LARGEST TRADING PARTNER, AND CALLED US "ALLY OF APARTHEID, TILTING" IN SUPPORT OF WHITE SUPREMACISTS, AS REVEALED BY SECRET MEMO SHOWING SECY KISSINGER'S ROLE.

GHANA REP (AMISSAH) SAID THOSE IN POSITION TO AID SOUTHERN AFRICA HAD NOT DONE SO BECAUSE OF COLOR PREJUDICE AND ECONOMIC GREED, ADDING THAT APARTHEID WOULD SOMEDAY CRUMBLE "WITH DISTASTEFUL REPERCUSSIONS" AND THOSE COUNTRIES WOULD BE RESPONSIBLE. UK, AMISSAH SAID, "TOPS THE LIST" OF SA TRADING PARTNERS AND ALSO HAS MILITARY RELATIONS; HE URGED FRANCE TO CEASE ARMS DEALING WITH SA, CONDEMNED US-SA MILITARY CONTACTS, AND ADDED ISRAEL BRAZIL, PARAGUAY, IRAN AND JAPAN TO LIST OF COUNTRIES COLLABORATING WITH SA. HE APPEALED TO BRAZILIANS TO DESIST FROM RELATIONS WITH SA. "WE ARE NO ENEMIES OF JEWS ...IN ISRAEL OR ANYWHERE ELSE," AMISSAH SAID, ADDING THAT ISRAELIS DESCEDANTS OF THOSE WHOM AFRICA HAD ASSISTED IN ESCAPING GAS CHAMBERS, SHOULD NOT ALLY THEMSELVES WITH FORMER NAZIS AND APARTHEID POLICY BUT SHOULD UNDERTAKE ACTIONS WITHIN CAPACITY TO FORCE SA TO ABANDON INIQUITOUS POLICIES.

ZENKEVICIUS (USSR) CALLED FOR ERADICATION OF "HOTBED OF RACISM," STATING THAT SA COULD IGNORE UN DECISIONS ONLY BECAUSE OF SUPPORT FROM CERTAIN WESTERN POWERS AND PARTICULARLY MENTIONING UK (BUT NOT US OR FRANCE). SOVIET REP SAID USSR OPPOSED COLONIALISM, RACISM, ZIONISM, "AND ALL OTHER MANIFESTATIONS OF HUMAN HATRED INTOLERANCE," ADDING THAT USSR WOULD CONTINUE SUPPORT TO LIBERATION STRUGGLES AND QUOTING RECENT BREZHNEV STATEMENT THAT TIME WAS UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 USUN N 04280 02 OF 04 220657Z

COMING WHEN ALL AFRICA WOULD BE FREE. COMITE ALSO RECEIVED SYG REPORT ON TRUST FUND FOR SOUTH AFRICA. (REPEATED INFO MOSCOW, ACCRA, PRETORIA, CAPETOWN AND CAPETOWN FOR EMBASSY)

COMITE 2 -- TRADE AND DEVELOPMENT BOARD

IN OCT 21 MEETINGS ON UNCTAD TDB COMITE 2 HEARD STATEMENTS BY REPS OF ISRAEL, GDR, DENMARK, BELGIUM, THAILAND, MONGOLIA, ROMANIA, PORTUGAL, MEXICO, NEPAL, INDIA, ETHIOPIA, NIGERIA, SUDAN, AFGHANISTAN, USSR, TANZANIA, TUNISIA, ALGERIA, YUGOSLAVIA, AND JAMAICA, FOLLOWED BY USUAL CHILEAN RIGHT OF REPLY TO USUAL SOVIET AND BLOC DEMAND FOR RELEASE OF FORMER CHILEAN FONMIN ALMEYDA.

DEBATE CENTERED ON ESTABLISHING PRIORITIES FOR FOURTH UNCTAD SESSION IN NAIROBI IN 1976 AND TDB. DENMARK, THAILAND, MEXICO, INDIA, ETHIOPIA, NIGERIA, SUDAN, TUNISIA, AND JAMAICA PRESSED FOR URGENT ATTENTION TO COMMODITIES PROBLEMS, GENERALLY URGING INTEGRATED APPROACH. SOCIALIST COUNTRY REPS GENERALLY STRESSED ROLE OF UNCTAD IN IMPROVING ECONOMIC RELATIONS AND BREAKING DOWN ECONOMIC RESTRICTIONS BETWEEN DIFFERENT TYPES OF ECONOMIES, BULGARIA AND MONGOLIA REFERRING SPECIFICALLY TO ECONOMIC ASPECTS OF DETENTE. NEPAL AND AFGHANISTAN ASKED FOR SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PROBLEMS OF LAND-LOCKED STATES. INDIA, ALGERIA AND YUGOSLAVIA EXPRESSED DISAPPOINTMENT WITH 14TH TDB SESSION, YUGOSLAV REP SAYING THAT NOT A SINGLE SUBSTANTIVE DECISION HAD BEEN TAKEN, ALGERIAN REP COMPLAINING THAT MOST ESSENTIAL ISSUES HAD BEEN "BRUSHED UNDER RUG," AND INDIAN REP ASKING IF CURRENT TRENDS IN WORLD ECONOMY WOULD AWAIT NEXT YEAR'S SESSION, COMITE ON COMMODITIES RECOMMENDATIONS AND TDB ACTION. PORTUGUESE REP, CALLING AGREEMENT ON GENERALIZED SYSTEM OF PREFERENCES "ONE OF UNCTAD'S MOST REMARKABLE ACHIEVEMENTS," CALLED FOR IMMEDIATE EXTENSION OF PREFERENCES TO SOON-TO-BE-INDEPENDENT PORTUGUESE TERRITORIES, AND ADDED THAT HIS DEL HAS ALREADY CONTACTED UNDP TO REQUEST MULTILATERAL ASSISTANCE FOR TERRITORIES.

COMITE 3 --

IN OCT 21 MEETING COMITE 3 HEARD STATEMENTS ON HUMAN RIGHTS UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 USUN N 04280 02 OF 04 220657Z

IN CHILE BY REPS OF COLOMBIA, CHILE, BULGARIA, DENMARK AND CUBA, WITH RIGHT OF REPLY STATEMENTS BY CHILE, BYELORUSSIA, AND CUBA. US DRAFT RES ON ASSISTANCE AND COOPERATION IN ACCOUNTING FOR MIAS (L.2110) WAS INTRODUCED BY SEN. PERCY. DRAFT RES WOULD HAVE GA CALL ON PARTIES TO ARMED CONFLICTS TO ASSIST IN LOCATING AND MARKING GRAVES, FACILITATING RETURN OF REMAINS, AND PROVIDING INFO ON MIAS. RES WOULD ALSO BE BROUGHT BEFORE SECOND SESSION OF DIPLOMATIC CONFERENCE ON REAFFIRMATION AND DEVELOPMENT ON INTL HUMANITARIAN LAW APPLICABLE IN ARMED CONFLICTS.

COLOMBIAN REP CHARACTERIZED HER GOVT AS STRONG SUPPORTER OF HUMAN RIGHTS BUT SAID DRAFT RES L.2114 WAS PREMATURE, BASED ON UNPROVEN FACTS, AND NOT IN ACCORD WITH CHARTER PRINCIPLES OF NON-INTERVENTION AND EQUALITY AMONG NATIONS. BUHL (DENMARK) SAID CHILE HAS EXPRESSED WILLINGNESS TO RECEIVE SYG REP AS OBSERVER, ADDING THAT HIS DEL WELCOMES INFORMAL FACT-FINDING TEAM TO REPORT ON SITUATION. CHILEAN REP DIEZ IN LENGTHY STATEMENT ASCRIBED ATTACKS ON CHILE TO SOVIET-INFLUENCED PRESS AND ORGANIZATIONS (PDR YEMEN; MONGOLIAN JURISTS ASSOCIATION; "UBIQUITOUS MR. FRANK NEWMAN REPRESENTING AMNESTY INTL, INTL HUMAN RIGHTS LEAGUE, AND INTL STUDENT MOVEMENT OF UN AT SAME TIME; LATAM WOMEN'S ASSOCIATION; RADIO MOSCOW; CHILEAN COMMUNIST LEADER LUIS CORVALAN) DISMAYED NOT AT VIOLATIONS OF HUMAN RIGHTS, WHICH DIEZ CLAIMED CHILE RESPECTS, BUT AT CHILE'S ESCAPE FROM SOVIET ORBIT. DIEZ ALSO ACCUSED UN AND COMITE OF IGNORING HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES IN OTHER COUNTRIES, AND SAID, OF GOC DECLARING NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT KANDELL PNG, "WE DO NOT DENY PRESS COMING TO CHILE...BUT WE HAVE ASKED TIMES SEND ANOTHER JOURNALIST." DIEZ SAID SOVIET ARMS HAD COME INTO CHILE FOR COMMUNIST PARTY NOT GOC OR CHILEAN ARMY DURING ALLENDE RULE, AS PART OF COMMUNIST PLAN WHICH INCLUDED GUERRILLA SCHOOLS. BULGARIAN REP, CALLING CHILEAN SITUATION "AN OPEN WOUND", CITED SERIES OF REPORTS (AMNESTY INTL, LE MONDE, GUARDIAN) OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS INCLUDING ARREST OF PREGNANT REVOLUTIONARY CARMEN CASTILLO ECH- EVARRIA, WHOSE CASE WAS FURTHER DESCRIBED IN SIMILAR STATEMENT BY CUBAN REP ALARCON. RESULTING CHILE-BYELORUSSIA-CUBA RIGHT OF REPLY EXCHANGES LED SAUDI ARABIAN REP BAROODY TO MOVE FOR ADJOURNMENT ON POINT OF ORDER. BAROODY SAID COMITE UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 05 USUN N 04280 02 OF 04 220657Z

"MARATHON CONTEST" HAD GONE TOO FAR, ADDING THAT CHILEAN SITUATION WAS NOTHING NEW, CONDEMNING BOTH ALLENDE AND PRESENT GOVTS AND CALLING FOR MAJOR POWERS TO "KEEP THEIR HANDS OFF CHILE." MOTION TO ADJOURN ADOPTED 52-5-24.

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PAGE 01 USUN N 04280 03 OF 04 220617Z

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ACTION IO-06

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-05 AF-04 AID-05 ARA-06 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-04 EA-06 SP-02 PM-03 H-01 HEW-02 INR-05

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AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

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AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

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AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 3 OF 4 USUN 4280

UNDIGEST

COMITE 4 -- SOUTHERN RHODESIA

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 USUN N 04280 03 OF 04 220617Z

COMITE 4 IN OCT 21 MEETING CONTINUED DEBATE ON SOUTHERN RHODESIA WITH STATEMENTS BY REPS OF JORDAN, INDONESIA, ALBANIA, PAKISTAN, NIGER, KUWAIT, SYRIA, EQUATORIAL GUINEA, AND COLOMBIA. JORDANIAN REP AFTER SAYING THAT LIQUIDATION OF FOREIGN AGGRESSIVE OCCUPATION WAS MATTER OF TIME AS PROVEN BY ME SITUATION, EXPRESSED HIS GOVT'S DISTRESS AT PRESS REPORTS ALLEGING JORDANIAN ARMS SHIPMENTS TO SA AND SAID INTENSIVE INVESTIGATION WAS UNDERWAY TO TRACE AND BLOCK LOOPHOLES. SYRIAN REP IN STATEMENT BACKING

JORDANIAN EXPLANATION ALSO CALLED AFRICAN AND ME SIMILAR CONFRONTATIONS WITH COLONIALISM. SIDIK (INDONESIA) CALL FOR FULL AND RIGOROUS ENFORCEMENT OF ECON SANCTIONS, AND CONSULTATIONS BETWEEN ANC AND OAU FOR UNIFIED ZIMBABWE EFFORT. EQUATORIAL GUINEA REP CALLED FOR AFRICA AND AFRICANS, EUROPE FOR EUROPEANS, AMERICA FOR AMERICANS, ASIA FOR ASIANS AND OCEANIA FOR OCEANIANS, IN STATEMENT URING UK TO SUPPORT LIBERATION MOVEMENTS AND UN TO STOP IMMIGRATION TO S. RHODESIA. ESCOBAR (COLOMBIA) SAID UK SHOULD NOT VIOLATE UN CHARTER BY USING FORCE TO TOPPLE SMITH REGIOME, BUT AHT UN SHOULD SEEK PEACEFUL SOLUTION. ESCOABAR URGED UK TO CONVEN CONSTITUTIONAL CONFERENCE WITH ALL PARTIES TO CONFLICT, AND RECOMMENDED INTL FUND FOR LIBERATION AND TRAINING OF SOUTHERN AFRICANS, RELEASE OF SR POLITICAL PRISONERS, AND REVISION OF UN CHARTER IN KEEPING WITH NEW CONDITIONS. BEFORE DEBATE MORETON (UK) SAID HMG HAD PROTESTED KIDNAPPING OF ETHAN DUBE OF ZAPU TO SMITH REGIME BUT COULD NOT ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY FOR ACTS OF ILLEGAL AND REBELLIOUS REGIME. ZANU REP REPLIED THAT ZANU WOULD DELIVER INDEPENDENCE TO ZIMBABWE WITHOUT UK MEDDLING. (REPEATED INFO LONDON, PRETORIA, CAPETOWN)

COMITE 5--

COMITE COMMENCED DISCUSSION OF SCALE OF ASSESSMENTS OCT. 21. CHAIRMAN OF COMITE ON CONTRIBUTIONS, AMJAD ALI, ELABORATED ON REPORT (A/9611), CALLED ON DELS TO ABOLISH PER CAPITA CEILING PRINCIPLE WHEN FORMULATING RATES FOR 1977-79 TRIENNIUM, AND ASKED THAT PART B OF DRAFT RES BE AMENDED TO REFLECT GUINEA-BISSAU MEMBERSHIP IN UN. STATEMENTS WERE MADE BY REPS OF BRAZIL, AUSTRALIA, UK, FRG, POLAND, ARGENTINA, US, USSR, PHILIPPINES, AND UKRAINE. REPLYING TO NEW ZEALAND REP'S QUESTION ABOUT FAILURE TO DATE OF SECRETARIAT TO PROVIDE ESTIMATES CONCERNING UNEF II AND UNDOF, DEPUTY CONTROLLER UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 03 USUN N 04280 03 OF 04 220617Z

ZIEHL SAID PAPERS RE FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS OF EXTENSION OF UNEF II HAD NOT BEEN SUBMITTED BECAUSE UNEF MANDATE HAD NOT YET BEEN EXTENDED BY SC AND OTHER INFO (E.G., FORMULA FOR REIMBURSEMENT OF TROOP CONTRIBUTORS) STILL NOT AVAILABLE. COMITE WILL HEAR ADDITIONAL SPEAKERS ON SCALE OF ASSESSMENTS OCT. 22 AND THEN TAKE UP ITEM 78 (PUBLICATIONS AND DOCUMENTATION OF UN)

ALL SPEAKERS COMPLIMENTED COMITE ON CONTRIBUTIONS ON ITS FINE REPORT.

REPS OF BRAZIL, AUSTRALIA, UK, FRG,POLAND, ARGENTINA, US, USSR, PHILIPPINES AND UKRAINE ALL SUPPORTED PART A OF DRAFT RES IN A/9611 THAT PER CAPITA CEILING PRINCIPLE IN FORMULATION AND ESTABLISHMENT OF RATES OF ASSESSMENT BE ABOLISHED, COMMENCING WITH SCALE FOR 1977-79 TRIENNIUM. SOME WENT ON TO SAY THAT IT VIOLATED

BASIC PRINCIPLE OF CAPACITY TO PAY. DELS WERE ALSO IN AGREEMENT THAT PART B OF DRAFT RES SHOULD BE AMENDED TO REFLECT GUINEA-BISSAU MEMBERSHIP IN UN. REPS OF UK, FRG, POLAND, ARGENTINA AND PHILIPPINES PREFERRED RETENTION OF TRIENNIAL REVIEW OF ASSESSMENTS.

BRAZILIAN REP CALLED FOR ATTENTION TO ECONOMIC CHANGES WHEN FORMULATING NEXT SCALE, FAVORED STUDY OF WAYS OF TAKING THIS FACTOR INTO ACCOUNT AND PRESENTATION AT NEXT SESSION; HOPED UP-TO-DATE INFO WOULD BE AVAILABLE TO CONTRIBUTIONS COMITE. UK REP HAD PROBLEMS WITH BALANCE OF PAYMENTS FACTOR. FRG REP SAID HIS DEL DID NOT FULLY UNDERSTAND ABOLITION OF PER CAPITA CEILING. US REP STOTTLEMYER MADE BRIEF STATEMENT, SUPPORTING CONCLUSIONS OF CONTRIHUTIONS COMITE AS WELL AS DRAFT RESES A AND B AS AMENDED. KUWAITI REP SAID HIS DEL HAD STRONG OBJECTIONS TO ABOLITION OF PER CAPITA CEILING AND ASKED TO SPEAK ON OCT. 22.

UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 01 USUN N 04280 04 OF 04 220638Z

11

ACTION IO-06

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-05 AF-04 AID-05 ARA-06 CIAE-00 COME-00

DODE-00 EB-04 EA-06 SP-02 PM-03 H-01 HEW-02 INR-05

L-02 LAB-01 NEA-06 INRE-00 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-01 PA-01

RSC-01 SWF-01 SSO-00 NSCE-00 AEC-05 SS-15 TRSE-00

USIE-00 PRS-01 ISO-00 /089 W

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FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASDDC IMMEDIATE 6607

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LAGOS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY MOSCOW
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY LISBON
AMEMBASSY TOKYO

UNCLAS SECTION 4 OF 4 USUN 4280

UNDIGEST

COMITE 6 -- UNIVERSALITY IN INTL LAW

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PAGE 02 USUN N 04280 04 OF 04 220638Z

COMITE 6 IN 21 OCT MEETING ADOPTED RES L.980 (89-2-13)
RECOMMENDING THAT GA INVITE ALL STATES TO PARTICIPATE
IN 1975 UN CONFERENCE ON REPRESENTATION OF STATES IN THEIR
RELATIONS WITH INTL ORGANIZATIONS, AND ALSO TO INVITE AS
OBSERVERS REPS OF NATL LIBERATION MOVEMENTS RECOGNIZED IN
THEIR RESPECTIVE REGIONS BY OAU AND/OR LEAGUE OF ARAB STATES.
ISRAELI MOTION TO HAVE SEPARATE VOTE ON INCLUSION OF
"AND/OR BY LEAGUE OF ARAB STATES" WAS DEFEATED 24(US)-72-9.
ORGANIZATIONS INVITED AS OBSERVERS: MPLA, FNLA, FRELIMO,
SWAPO, ZAPU, ANC, MOLINACO (COMORO ISLANDS), SPUP AND
SEYCHELLES DEMOCRATIC PARTY, FLCS (SOMALI COAST), PLO.
COMITE ALSO ADOPTED BY CONSENSUS RES L.981 CONCERNING DECLARATION
ON UNIVERSAL PARTICIPATION IN VIENNA CONVENTION OF LAW OF
TREATIES AND QUESTION OF ISSUING SPECIAL INVITATIONS TO STATES
NOT MEMBERS OF UN (OR MEMBERS OF ANY SPECIALIZED AGENCY OR
IAEA OR PARTIES TO STATUTE OF ICJ) TO BECOME PARTIES TO
CONVENTION ON SPECIAL MISSIONS. ESSY (IVORY COAST) SPOKE
ON QUESTION OF DEFINING AGGRESSION, CALLING DRAFT DEFINITION
JUDICIOUS COMPROMISE BUT WONDERING HOW SC WOULD DECIDE WHEN
STATE IS BOTH AGGRESSOR AND JUDGE.

ECLA SPECIAL SESSION ON HONDURAS --

SPECIAL ECLA SESSION OPENED OCT 21 TO CONSIDER FURTHER ASSISTANCE TO
HURRICANE-RAVAGED HONDURAS. FOLLOWING GENERAL REPORTS OF
EXTENT OF DISASTER (EST. BY ECLA AT \$250 MILLION) STATEMENTS
BY SYG, HONDURAN FONMIN BATRES, UNDRP COORDINATOR BERKOL AND
ECLA MEXICO CITY DIRECTOR ROSENTHAL, ECLA COMITE OF WHOLE
RECEIVED TWO DRAFT RESES. FIRST RES ON ASSISTANCE TO HONDURAS
WOULD RECOMMEND INCLUDING HONDURAS IN BENEFITS INTENDED FOR

GA LIST OF LEAST DEVELOPED COUNTRIES, WOULD ASK GROUP OF COFFEE-PRODUCING COUNTRIES TO EXEMPT HONDURAS FROM WITHHOLDING AGREEMENTS TO EASE BALANCE-OF-PAYMENTS PROBLEMS, AND WOULD ASK ECLA AND MEMBER GOVTS TO FORM SPECIAL SUBCOMITE TO OBSERVE AND FACILITATE INTL ASSISTANCE FOR REHABILITATION AND RECONSTRUCTION OF HONDURAN ECONOMY. SECOND DRAFT RES SUGGESTS ECLA AND UNDRO TAKE APPROPRIATE PRE-DISASTER PLANNING MEASURES. COMITE HEARD STATEMENTS BY REPS OF PANAMA, US, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO, NETHERLANDS, BRAZIL, UK, MEXICO, CANADA AND UNDP REGIONAL REP.

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PAGE 03 USUN N 04280 04 OF 04 220638Z

VALDES (UNDP) SAID UNDP WOULD DONATE \$2 MILLION FOR TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE DURING REHABILITATION AND RECONSTRUCTION PERIOD. AMB FERGUSON (US) SAID US HAD SENT MORE THAN \$1.6 MILLION IN AID TO HONDURAS, NOT INCLUDING CONTRIBUTIONS OF \$5 MILLION BY PRIVATE CITIZENS, AND ADDITIONAL AID RECENTLY AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS. HONDURAS DISASTER, AMB FERGUSON SAID, ESTABLISHED NEED FOR MORE EFFECTIVE AND BETTER COORDINATED UNDRO, VIEW ENDORSED BY TRINIDAD/TOBAGO REP. NETHERLANDS REP SAID DUTCH ASSISTANCE TOTALLED \$400,000. CANADIAN REP SAID GOC HAD CONTRIBUTED \$525,000 IN ADDITION TO CONTRIBUTIONS IN KIND BY NGOS. BRAZIL, MEXICO AND UK ALL STATED THEY HAD ASSISTED HONDURAS AND CALLED FOR IMPROVED DISASTER WARNING SYSTEMS AND RELIEF COORDINATION.

MONGOLIAN DRAFT RES ON ROLE OF PUBLIC SECTOR --

MONGOLIAN DEL IS CIRCULATING DRAFT RES RECOMMENDING THAT ECOSOC CONSIDER ROLE OF PUBLIC SECTOR IN PROMOTING ECON DEVELOPMENT OF LDCS AND REQUESTING SYG TO PREPARE REPORT ON THIS SUBJECT FOR ECOSOC 59TH SESSION, IN CONNECTION WITH DECLARATION ON NEW INTL ECON ORDER AND INTL STRATEGY FOR SECOND UN DEVELOPMENT DECADE. (OURTEL 4255)

UN MEETINGS OCT. 22 --

A.M. -- SPECIAL POLITICAL COMITE, AND COMITES 2, 4, 5 AND ECLA

P.M. - UNIDO PLEDGING CONFERENCE, COMITES 3, 6, AND SECURITY COUNCIL
SCALI

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Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 JAN 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: n/a
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 22 OCT 1974
Decaption Date: 01 JAN 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: n/a
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Authority: n/a
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 JAN 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
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Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: n/a
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
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From: USUN NEW YORK
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1974/newtext/t19741025/aaaaavck.tel
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Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Office: ACTION IO
Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
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Reference: n/a
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Authority: kelleyw0
Review Comment: n/a
Review Content Flags:
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30 JUN 2005

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TAGS: OGEN
To: STATE
Type: TE
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